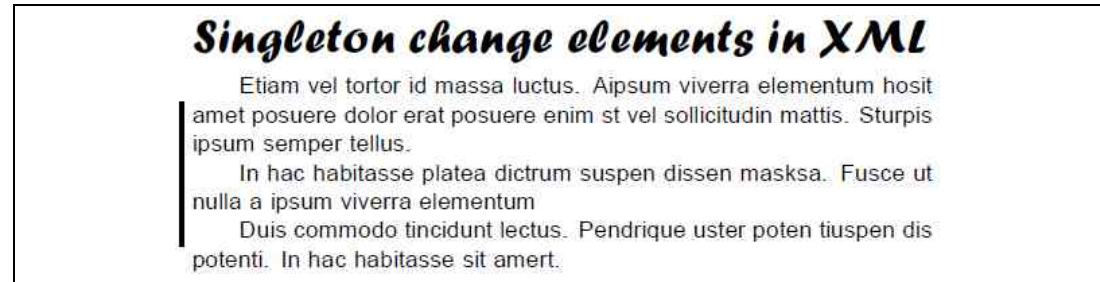


Singleton change elements can be used in an XML doctype.

**Figure 1 Singleton change elements in XML**



**DTD fragment**

```
<!ELEMENT change-start EMPTY >
<!ELEMENT change-end EMPTY >
```

**XML fragment**

```
<para>Etiam vel ... mattis. <change-start/>Sturpis ipsum semper
tellus.</para>
<para>In hac habitasse ... elementum</para>
<para>Duis ...lectus. <change-end/>Pendrique ...</para>
```

**FOSI fragment**

```
<e-i-c gi="change-end">
<charlist inherit="1">
<chgmark barthick="2pt" baroffset="5pt" type="end" cmclass="a"></chgmark>
</charlist>
</e-i-c>
<e-i-c gi="change-start">
<charlist inherit="1">
<chgmark barthick="2pt" baroffset="5pt" type="start" cmclass="a"></chgmark>
</charlist>
</e-i-c>
```